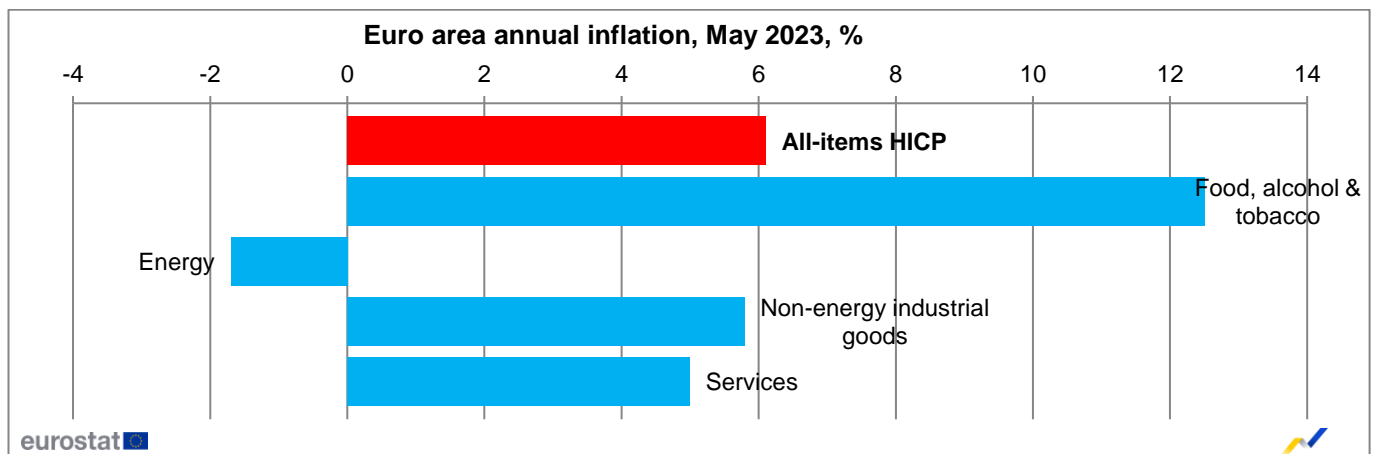


Flash estimate - May 2023

# Euro area annual inflation down to 6.1%

**Euro area** annual inflation is expected to be 6.1% in May 2023, down from 7.0% in April according to a flash estimate from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**.

Looking at the main components of euro area inflation, food, alcohol & tobacco is expected to have the highest annual rate in May (12.5%, compared with 13.5% in April), followed by non-energy industrial goods (5.8%, compared with 6.2% in April), services (5.0%, compared with 5.2% in April) and energy (-1.7%, compared with 2.4% in April).



**Euro area annual inflation and its components, %**

	Weights (%)	Annual rate							Monthly rate
		2023	May 22	Dec 22	Jan 23	Feb 23	Mar 23	Apr 23	May 23
<b>All-items HICP</b>	1000.0	8.1	9.2	8.6	8.5	6.9	7.0	<b>6.1e</b>	0.0e
All-items excluding:									
> energy	897.7	4.6	7.2	7.3	7.8	7.9	7.4	<b>7.0e</b>	0.3e
> energy, unprocessed food	852.7	4.4	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.3	<b>6.9e</b>	0.3e
> energy, food, alcohol & tobacco	697.9	3.8	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.6	<b>5.3e</b>	0.2e
Food, alcohol & tobacco	199.8	7.5	13.8	14.1	15.0	15.5	13.5	<b>12.5e</b>	0.4e
> processed food, alcohol & tobacco	154.8	7.0	14.3	15.0	15.4	15.7	14.6	<b>13.4e</b>	0.5e
> unprocessed food	45.0	9.0	12.0	11.3	13.9	14.7	10.0	<b>9.6e</b>	0.0e
Energy	102.3	39.1	25.5	18.9	13.7	-0.9	2.4	<b>-1.7e</b>	-2.2e
Non-energy industrial goods	262.7	4.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.2	<b>5.8e</b>	0.3e
Services	435.3	3.5	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.2	<b>5.0e</b>	0.2e

e estimate

## Inflation rates (%) measured by the HICP

	Annual rate							Monthly rate
	May 22	Dec 22	Jan 23	Feb 23	Mar 23	Apr 23	May 23	May 23
Belgium	9.9	10.2	7.4	5.4	4.9	3.3	2.7e	0.2e
Germany	8.7	9.6	9.2	9.3	7.8	7.6	6.3e	-0.2e
Estonia	20.1	17.5	18.6	17.8	15.6	13.2	11.2e	0.0e
Ireland	8.3	8.2	7.5	8.1	7.0	6.3	5.4e	0.3e
Greece	10.5	7.6	7.3	6.5	5.4	4.5	4.1e	0.6e
Spain	8.5	5.5	5.9	6.0	3.1	3.8	2.9e	-0.2e
France	5.8	6.7	7.0	7.3	6.7	6.9	6.0e	-0.1e
Croatia	10.7	12.7	12.5	11.7	10.5	8.9	8.3e	0.6e
Italy	7.3	12.3	10.7	9.8	8.1	8.7	8.1e	0.3e
Cyprus	8.8	7.6	6.8	6.7	6.1	3.9	3.6e	0.3e
Latvia	16.8	20.7	21.4	20.1	17.2	15.0	12.3e	1.4e
Lithuania	18.5	20.0	18.5	17.2	15.2	13.3	10.7e	-0.1e
Luxembourg	9.1	6.2	5.8	4.8	2.9	2.7	2.0e	-0.2e
Malta	5.8	7.3	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.4	6.4e	1.7e
Netherlands	10.2	11.0	8.4	8.9	4.5	5.8	6.8e	0.2e
Austria	7.7	10.5	11.6	11.0	9.2	9.5	8.7e	0.0e
Portugal	8.1	9.8	8.6	8.6	8.0	6.9	5.4e	-0.4e
Slovenia	8.7	10.8	9.9	9.4	10.4	9.2	8.1e	0.9e
Slovakia	11.8	15.0	15.1	15.4	14.8	14.0	12.3e	-0.1e
Finland	7.1	8.8	7.9	8.0	6.7	6.3	5.2e	0.2e

e estimate Source dataset: [prc\\_hicp\\_manr](#)

### Geographical information

The **euro area** consists of Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The euro area data refer to the country composition at a specific point in time. Changes in the composition of the euro area are incorporated using a chain index formula.

### Methods and definitions

**Annual inflation** is the change of the price level of consumer goods and services between the current month and the same month of the previous year. **Monthly inflation** is the change of the price level between the current month and the previous month.

### Revisions and timetable

The euro area inflation flash estimate is issued at the end of each reference month.

The complete set of harmonised indices of consumer prices (HICP) for the euro area, EU and Member States is released around the middle of the month following the reference month. The next release with full data for May 2023 is scheduled for 16 June 2023.

### For more information

Eurostat [website section](#) on inflation

Eurostat [database section](#) on inflation

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on inflation in the euro area

Eurostat [metadata](#) on inflation

Eurostat [Euro indicators dashboard](#)

Eurostat [€-indicators release calendar](#)

European Statistics [Code of Practice](#)

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